MENANDER DYSKOLOS

ACT I

Pan: Imagine this is Attica – the scene Is Phyle – think the shrine where I've now been Is owned by the Phylasians who can be Rock-farmers here. This shrine's celebrity Is great. The farm upon my right is where Lives Knemon – he's a hermit, he can't bear A single soul! He loathes crowds. Did I say "Crowds"? Never, though he's lived for many a day, In all his life has he talked pleasantly To anyone; no-one, except for me, 10 His neighbour, is he first to greet (perforce He hails me going past my shrine – of course, This irks him then, I know). Nevertheless, He took to wife, despite his peevishness, A recent widow with a baby son. They fought each day, and, when that day was done, Much of the night. A girl was born - worse yet! Now, once this sad existence could not get Worse still, and life was harsh and bitter, she Went back to the son that she'd borne previously. 20 Nearby he owned a little plot of land Where he maintained his mother, himself and A loyal slave - life was a daily grind. The boy was now a stripling, with a mind Beyond his years. A man matures when he Has found experience. In privacy, But for his daughter and an aged crone Who served him, the old man lived quite alone, Wood-carrying, digging, toiling every day. 30 Wife, daughter, neighbours, those folk far away In Cholargos – he hated all of them. The girl was spotless, such an innocent gem With not one wanton thought. The Nymphs who share My shrine she cherishes with loving care; She worships us and thus we treat her well. A father and his son around here dwell – The father's rich and farms much property. The boy lives in the town and I, when he Was hunting for a friend and reached this spot, 40 Cast on him a love-spell. Well, that's the plot. Now see the details if you wish. Well, you Had better! For he's coming into view,

The lover and his fellow-hunter – they Are wrapped up in discussion of their prey.

Chaireas: What? Did you say you noticed a free girl Crowning the Nymphs nearby and in a whirl Emerged love-struck?

Sostratos:

Yes, in a whirl.

Chaireas:

Well, well,

Quick work! Or did you plan to love some belle On leaving?

Sostratos:

Oh, you're mocking me. But I Feel awful.

Chaireas:

I believe you.

Sostratos:

50

That is why I brought you in on it. I thought that we Were friends; I thought of you especially As practical.

Chaireas:

In matters of the heart, I am. Say that a friend feels Cupid's dart For a streetwalker. I grab her in a flash And take her to him, knock back many a splash, Become an arsonist, beyond all reason. Don't ask first who she is – just grasp the season. Delay increases love most dangerously. Quick start – quick ending! Yet if one would be A free girl's husband, I'm a different man. Her family, funds and character I scan And leave my friend a log that's permanent To show my expertise.

60

Sostratos:

That's excellent!

[aside] It won't please me.

Chaireas:

Now you must from the start

Tell me the lot.

Sostratos:

Alright. At sparrow-fart I sent Pyrrhias, the man with whom I chase The prey –

Chaireas:

To whom?

Sostratos:

Her father, face-to-face, Or him who heads the household.

Chaireas:

Bloody hell.

70

What are you saying?

Sostratos:

I was wrong. Oh well, That's not a job for slaves. But when you glow With love for someone it's so hard to know What's best. I've pondered long on this. "Come straight Back home," I told him, "so you can relate The facts to me."

Pyrrhias:

Look out! Let me pass by! Out of my way, the lot of you! The guy Who's chasing me is mad! Yes, mad, I say!

Sostratos: What's this, boy?

Pyrrhias:

Run!

Sostratos:

What's up?

Pyrrhias:

There's rocks and clay Being thrown at me. I'm knackered! Sostratos:

Thrown? Now see,

Where are you off to, wretch?

Pyrrhias:

[gingerly looking around] Oh well, maybe 80

He's not still after me?

Sostratos:

I tell you, no.

Pyrrhias: I thought he was.

Sostratos:

What do you mean?

Pyrrhias:

Let's go

From here, I beg you.

Sostratos:

Where?

Pyrrhias:

Far as we can From that door. He's a son of Grief, that man, Berserk, a lunatic, the man you sent Me to. Oh what a foul predicament! I've stubbed and broken every toe.

Sostratos:

Oh dear,

What's he been up to?

Chaireas:

He's insane, it's clear. I'd rather be a corpse. Be on your guard! Oh God, I find to breathe is very hard. I'm short of breath. I knocked and asked to see The master of the house. Then out to me There came a sad old crone who pointed out The man who on a hill wandered about Among his pears, unloading lots of woe Upon himself.

Chaireas:

What anger!

Pyrrhias:

Is that so, My friend? I stepped upon his land and went Towards him, still a long way off but bent On being kind and helpful. "I am here," I said, "on business that will give you cheer." "You heathen, trespass on my property, Would you?" he said. "What are you at?" Then he Took up a clod of earth and threw it smack Into my face.

Chaireas:

Hell!

Pyrrhias:

While I answered back, With closed eyes, "Blast you all to hell,", he took A stake and beat me with it, saying, "Look, What business have we two? Do you not know The public road?" He bawled fortissimo.

Chaireas: That farmer's nuts!

Pyrrhias:

He chased me as I flew From him some two miles round the hill, then, too, 110 Down to this copse, and still he threw at me Clods, stones and even, in a paucity Of anything else, his pears. Barbarian, A vile old guy! Go, please.

Sostratos:

Oh, spineless man!

Pyrrhias: You cannot see the dreadful mess we're in. He'll eat us up!

Chaireas:

Perhaps he might have been A bit upset just now. It seems to me,

Then Sostratos, we should not try to see Him at the moment. It's not hard to guess That all predicaments require finesse.

Pyrrhias: You're right.

Chaireas:

Poor farmers are hot-headed men. Not just him – nearly all of them. Well, then, Tomorrow I'll go to him at cockcrow (I know the house). But now you'd better go Back home and wait for me. It'll be alright.

Pyrrhias: Let's do that.

Sostratos:

Well, it gives him much delight To find this loophole. It was clear that he, Right from the start, was loath to go with me And did not think much of my plan to wed. And as for you, well, may you be struck dead By all the gods, rogue!

130

Pyrrhias:

What wrong did I do?

Sostratos: Damaged his land and pilfered something, too.

Pyrrhias: Pilfered?

Sostratos:

So someone lashed at you although You did no wrong?

Pyrrhias:

Indeed! I told you so. He's here! [to Knemon] I'm off, sir.[to Sostratos] Go on, why don't *you* Talk to him?

Sostratos:

No, I can't – my words won't do In any argument. Of such a guy

As that what can one say? He's not, say I, Benevolent, by God! What doggedness! I'll move a little from the door, I guess. That's better. Why, he walks alone and yells. He's hardly sane, it seems to me. Hell's bells, I'm scared of him, and that's the truth.

[Enter Knemon]

Knemon: [to audience]

Perseus Was such a lucky man, and for a deuce Of reason – he had wings so that he met No walkers on the earth, and, better yet, He owned an instrument with which he could Turn into stone those who annoved him. Would I had one now! For nothing would you see More often than stone statues. But, stone me, Life's not worth living now. People today Tread on my land and *talk!* There is no way I'd waste my time upon this road. Look, I Don't work this portion of my land. And why? Those strangers! I've abandoned it. Now, though, They follow me up to the hill-tops. Oh, The teeming crowds! Good God! Here is one more Of them – he's standing right before my door.

Sostratos: Is he about to hit me?

Knemon:[to audience] Privacy

A man can find nowhere, even if he Wishes to hang himself!

Sostratos:

What have I done To anger him?[to Knemon] I'm waiting for someone, Dear sir – it's been arranged.

Knemon:

Didn't I say so?

Do you folk think this is a portico Or Leos' shrine? You want to meet a man? Arrange to meet him here – a splendid plan. 140

150

Construct a bench right here, if that's your will, Or else a council chamber – better still. I've had enough! These ills, it seems to me, Are caused by insolence.

Sostratos:

170

This quandary Needs more than simple effort – enterprise Is clearly needed here, as I surmise. Shall I fetch Getas, father's slave? By all The gods, I shall. He's such a fireball, Experienced in many things. You'll see, He'll shake out his ill temper totally. In this predicament I think delay Is wrong. A lot may happen in one day. Someone's unlatched his door.

[Enter girl]

Girl:

Oh, worse and worse!	
What shall I do? I'm so distressed. My nurse	180
Has dropped the bucket in the well while she	
Was hauling it.	

Sostratos:

Oh, dear Dioscuri, Oh, Father Zeus, Oh, Healer Phoebus, what Magnetic beauty!

Girl:

"Make the water hot," Dad said when he came in.

Sostratos:

I'm trembling!

Look, people!

Girl:

Oh, a fatal walloping She'll get if he finds out. It will not do To prattle now. Oh, dearest Nymphs, it's you Who must supply our water. If there were Folk holding sacrifices, I'd demur To interfere – Sostratos: Well, give the jar to me – I'll fill and bring it back immediately.

Girl: Yes. Please. Be quick.

Sostratos:

A country girl, although There's some sophistication in her. Oh, You honoured gods, who'll save me now?

Girl:

Who's rapping

200

At the door? My dad? I'll get a strapping If he finds me outside.

[Daos, Gorgias' slave, emerges from their house. He speaks first to Gorgias' mother inside the house. He hasn't yet seen Sostratos.]

Daos:

In drudgery I've slaved for you for an eternity Here in the house. My master's working, though, Alone upon the farm. Well, I must go To him – oh, damn you, Poverty. Why make A landing here and stay, without a break, So long a time?

Sostratos: [giving the girl the jar] Here, take it.

Girl:

Bring it here.

Daos: Now what does *he* want?

Sostratos:

Fare you well, my dear.

Tend to your father.

[Exit girl]

Lordy, I'm in hell! Stop moaning, Sostratos. All will be well. Daos: [overhearing] *What* will be?

Sostratos: [still not seeing Daos] Now don't panic. As you planned, Fetch Geta. Tell him all that's now at hand, And clearly.

Daos:

Now, what's this chicanery? 210 What's going on does not seem right to me. A young man helping out a girl? Well, well, That's wrong. The gods now blast you all to hell, Knemon, for all you've done wrong! A naïve Young girl, without a guardian, you leave Inside alone. This man has probably Got wind of this and rushed here, thinking he Has had a stroke of luck. I must relay This to her brother, and without delay, That we can keep her safe. I have to do This now - Pan-worshippers are now in view. 220 Quire drunk. They're coming here. Alright, to mess With them would not be tactful now, I guess.

[Exit]

[Chorus]

ACT II

[Enter Gorgias and Daos]

Gorgias: You think this matter's trivial and slight?

Daos: Huh?

Gorgias:

God, you should have seen the fellow right Away accosting her and instantly Informed him that no-one should ever see Him doing that again. Instead you stood Aside as though some other person should Deal with it. Look, you cannot disappear And leave a sister's bond-ties, Daos. We're Responsible for her. Her father may Not wish to fraternize with us. But, hey, Let us not imitate his peevishness. If she is prey to shame, to me no less The shame redounds. Outsiders never know Who is to blame – just what occurred. And so Let's knock.

Daos:

The old man, sir, fills me with fear. As soon as he observes me coming here, He'll string me up.

Gorgias:

Indeed his quarrelling Is quite a nuisance. How can someone bring Him to reform? The law is on his side Against persuasion.

Daos:

Wait! I've just espied Him coming back, just as I said. So we Have not come here in vain.

Gorgias:

Oh, is that he In that smart cloak? The one you mean?

Daos

Oh, yes.

A rogue by his expression, I would guess.

[Enter Sostratos, unaware of these two]

Well, Getas wasn't in, I found. My mother Was just about to praise some god or other With sacrifice – each day she goes throughout The district doing this. Well, she's sent out Getas to hire a cook. I've said goodbye To sacrifice – and once more here am I. I think I'll stop these trips and furthermore Speak for myself. I'll knock, then, at the door To curb more thought. 230

240

Gorgias:

Young fellow, would you mind Hearing some good advice?

Sostratos:

You're very kind -

I'll listen. Go ahead.

Gorgias:

It seems to me To all mankind there is a boundary – Winners and losers both -, a climax. They Who prosper will continue in this way 260 While they commit no sin. But if they're led By their own riches to do wrong, instead Their fortune switches to decline maybe. Now if the poor, despite their poverty, Keep clear of evil, then they bear their fate With honour and will gain a credit rate In time and then they may expect a rise In assets. What's my point? It's this - be wise -If rich, don't think your riches will endure, But don't look down on poor folk; show that you're 270 Deserving of lasting prosperity.

Sostratos: You think I'm acting inappropriately In some way?

Gorgias:

You've decided, I deduce, Upon a foul act, thinking to seduce An innocent girl or maybe looking for A chance to do a deed which fifty score Deaths should be punishment.

Sostratos:

Good god!

Gorgias:

Well, see,

280

Your leisure should not cause us injury (For we've none). A poor man, I'll have you know, Who has been harmed is quite the bitterest foe. At first he's just pathetic – later on He takes the suffering he's undergone As an insult and not just an injury.

Sostratos: Let me say *something*, please, young man.

Daos: [ignoring this]

Wowee!

300

You've earned such accolades, sir!

Sostratos:

And you, too, You blatherer, just listen! I tell you, I saw a girl inside the house and fell In love. You call this 'crime'? Alright, then, tell The world that I'm a criminal. What more Is there to say? I'm going through that door, 290 Not to her – no, it's her father I would see. I'm freeborn, with sufficient currency, Prepared to wed her dowryless. I'll add An oath to love her always. Look, my lad, If I've come here to transgress or to plan Intrigue behind your backs, then may this Pan And all the Nymphs together render me Quite senseless at this house. Now, honestly, If you suppose that I am such a man, I'm angry.

Gorgias:

If I spoke more strongly than I should, don't let it grieve you. You have shown Things in a different light, and now I own You've won me over. I'm that girl's half-brother – \I'm no outsider – we have the same mother.

Sostratos: Then you can help me!

Gorgias:

Help you? How?

Sostratos:

I see

That you're a gent –

Gorgias:

Well, I would rather be

An honest speaker, not send you away With empty pretexts. So, then, let me say Her father is unique. There's never been A man like him – no age has ever seen His like.

310

Sostratos:

The peevish guy? I know the man, I think!

Gorgias:

A terror! There are none who can Match him in peevishness. His property Is worth two talents and in privacy He farms it – there's no help, no hired hand From nearby, neighbour, slave. He farms this land Alone. His greatest pleasure is to see Nobody. There he labours constantly Beside his daughter, and to her he'll chat And none else – he won't easily do that To any other. He won't give, it's said, The girl away till he may have her wed To one of similar temperament.

320

Sostratos:

Oh yes?

Well, that means never.

Gorgias:

Do not bring distress Upon yourself, my friend, for it will be Of no avail. Let us, his family (That's Fortune's gift!), shoulder this heavy weight.

Sostratos: Have you not been in love, young man?

Gorgias:

My fate

Forbids it, friend.

Sostratos;

How's that? What's in the way?

Gorgias:

With all the woes we deal with day-by-day, 330

We have no time for leisure.

Sostratos:

Now I see That's true – you talk of it so gullibly. You tell me, "Stop this!" But it does not lie Within my power – the god decides, not I.

Gorgias: Then you don't harm us, merely undergo A pointless pain.

Sostratos:

If I acquire her, no!

Gorgias:

You won't. Come with me to him and you'll hear That from his lips. The valley is quite near In which he farms.

Sostratos:

Oh yes?

Gorgias:

With him I'll bring His daughter's marriage up. It is a thing I'd like to see myself. At this he'll flay Each suitor and vituperate the way In which he lives his life. He won't even agree To look at you, thanks to the luxury In which *you* live.

Sostratos:

Is he there now?

Gorgias:

On no,

340

But soon he'll take his usual route...

Sostratos:

And so,

My friend, he'll have her with him, do you say?

Gorgias: Perhaps, perhaps not. Sostratos:

Let's be on our way.

I'm ready.

Gorgias:

Oh, you're joking!

Sostratos:

Please help me!

Gorgias: How?

Sostratos:

How? Let's walk on to the property	350
You mentioned.	

Daos:

What? You'll wear a cloak and stand By us while we are working on the land?

Sostratos; Why not?

Daos:

Because he'll pelt you straightaway With clods and call you 'lazy devil'. Hey, You'll have to dig with us. Then, should he see You doing that, perhaps he will agree To hear out even you, thinking you live As a poor farmer.

Sostratos:

All the hints you give I'll follow. Lead on.

Gorgias:

Why do you compel Yourself to undergo such toil?

Sostratos:

Ah well, I'd like us to complete as much today As we can do and force him in this way To slip a disc, then he'll not cause us woe Round here.

Sostratos:

A mattock, please.

Daos:

Take mine and go. Meanwhile I'll build a fence. That labour, too, Is needed.

Sostratos:

Give it to me. Thanks to you, My life is saved!

Daos: [to Gorgias] I'm off, sir. Follow me.

Sostratos:

This is my fortune -I must presently Die fighting or still see the light of day By winning her.

Gorgias:

If you mean what you say, Good luck to you!

Sostratos:

Oh, blessed deities! You think you've put me off with all your pleas, But now I'm twice as eager. For if she Was not brought up within a coterie Of women, knows no evil, ignorant Of fears trumped up for her by nurse or aunt, Lives nobly with a rural father who Is vice's natural foe, I ask of you: How could she not bring me great happiness? I swear this thing weighs half a ton, no less. It's going to kill me first. I must not show I'm weak once I've begun this labour, though.

380

370

[Enter Sikon]

Sikon: This sheep's no normal beauty. Purgatory Now take her! If I lift her up, then she Bites off a shoot, wolfs down leaves, pulls away. But if she's lowered to the ground, she'll stay Right there. Now here's a paradox for you – Here's me, a cook, now put in such a stew By hauling her along the road. Look there – We happily have reached the altar where We'll make our sacrifice. Hail, Pan, to you! Getas, my boy, so far behind?

390

[Enter Getas]

Getas:

Too true! Damn broads have fastened such a load on me To bear – four donkeys'-worth!

Sikon:

It's clear to see A great crowd's coming. What a lot you bear! So many cushions!

Getas:

What now?

Sikon:

Rest them there.

Getas: If of Paianian Pan she dreams, soon we Shall trot off *there* to sacrifice, you'll see.

Sikon: Who's had a dream?

Getas:

Don't bug me, sir.

Sikon:

Still, tell

Me who has had this dream.

Getas:

My mistress.

Sikon:

	Hell.	400
What was it?		

Getas: Ah, you'll kill me. Well, OK, She saw Pan – Sikon:

This one?

Getas:

This one, yes.

Sikon:

Well, say

What he was doing.

Getas:

He had Sostratos -

Sikon: A fine young man he is.

Getas:

- son of our boss,

In chains.

Sikon:

God!

Getas:

Telling him to dig the land Next door, he gave to him a jerkin and A mattock.

Sikon:

Strange!

Getas:

And that's the reason we Are sacrificing here – that we may see A better end to such a frightful thing.

Sikon:

I see. Well, pick them up again and bring Them all inside. Let's put some couches there And make all shipshape. For we must beware There are no snags when they arrive. So let

Us find a happy outcome. Oh, you wet Blanket, knock off that frowning face. Look, I Will feed you properly today.

Getas:

That's why I've always praised you and your skill. However, Despite that, I will never trust you – never!

[Chorus]

ACT III

Knemon:

Old woman, close the door and see you then Let no-one in till I am back again. By then the light will be completely gone, I should expect.

[Enter Pan-worshippers]

Sostratos' mother:

Be quick with you, Plangon. The rites should now be over.

Knemon:

Oh good Lord, What's all this devilry? A heaving horde! To hell with them!

Sostratos' mother:

Play Pan's hymn, Parthenis. One shouldn't silently approach him – this Is what they say.

Getas:

Well, well, good Lord, you've come, Safely arrived at last! The tedium! Such a long wait!

Sostratos' mother:

Is all in readiness

For us?

Getas:

Yes. Well, the sheep at least, I guess.

420

All of this waiting nearly killed her.

Sostratos' mother:

Oh.

440

450

Poor thing! She can't wait for *you*! In you go. The baskets! Water! Cakes! Prepare the lot. [to the last attendant. Or perhaps Knemon] What are you staring at, you idiot?

Knemon:

You filthy scum! To hell with you! They stop Me doing any work. I can't just pop Outside and leave an empty house. They're just All pests, these Nymphs – and right next door. I must, I think, pull down my house and build anew Far, far away. Those devils, how they do Make sacrifice. Not for the deities Do they bring beds and wine-jars here: no, these Are for themselves. Their piety means cake And incense – from the fire the god can take All that! But the gall-bladder and tail-bone They offer to the gods, for they alone A man can't eat. They scoff the rest. Now see, Old woman, get the door immediately. I think we'd better work indoors today.

[Enter Getas]

Getas: The stewing-pot has slipped your mind, you say? You're in a drunken stupor. What shall we Do now? We must disturb, apparently, Our next-door neighbours. Servant! God, I swear No poorer serving-girls dwell anywhere On earth. Huh! Servants! Nothing do they know But how to screw – fine servants! – and to throw Suspicion off if they are caught. Hey, boy, What's wrong here? Servants! No-one's in. Ahoy, Someone is dashing to the door, I see.

Knemon: Why are you hanging round my door? Tell me, 460 You wretch!

Getas:

Don't bite my head off!

Knemon:

I will so,

And eat you up alive.

Getas:

By heaven, no!

Knemon: Was any contract signed between us two. You villain?

Getas:

No, but I have come to you Not to collect old debts and I will not Serve you a summons – no, a stewing-pot Is what I'd like to borrow.

Knemon:

Really?

Getas:

Yes.

Knemon: Do you believe, you piece of godlessnsss, I sacrifice cows and behave like you?

Getas: [aside]

You'd not stretch to a snail [aloud] Well, sir, adieu. 470 The women bade me knock and ask. I've done That very thing. It seems you don't have one. I'll go and tell them. Honoured gods, a grey-Haired viper!

[Exit Getas]

Knemon:

What a load of beasts are they! Man-eaters! They come knocking at my door As if I were a friend. Let me once more Catch someone at it and if you don't see Me show him up in this locality, Treat me as dirt. The fellow doesn't know How lucky he is that I let him go, Whoever he may be.

[Exit]

[Enter Sikon]

Sikon: [to Getas]

Oh, go to Hell! Alright, so did he give you shit? Oh, well, It's your shit-eating attitude maybe. There are some who lack the ability To make such a request. But I have hit Upon a knack – there's a technique to it. I help so many in this town – I harry My neighbours constantly, then off I carry Their pots and pans. To borrow you must lay Some flattery on a person. Let us say 490 An old man comes to the door. Immediately I call him 'Dad' or 'Father'. Should it be A crone, then 'Mother'. If she's forty-odd Then 'Ma'am'. A young slave's 'Good chap'. Oh, good God, Be hanged, you lot! The ignorance! You say Claptrap like "Boy!" and "Servant!". But my way Is "Come on, dad, I want you".

[Knocks on Knemon's door]

[Knemon appears]

Knemon:

You once more?

Sikon: What's this?

Knemon:

It seems you're coming to my door Purely to needle me. Did you not hear Me tell you not to? Crone, the strap!

Sikon:

Oh dear!

500

Let go!

Knemon:

Let go?

Sikon: Yes. God! [Sikon breaks free and flees]

Knemon:

Come back!

Sikon:

Oh, may

Poseidon send you -

Knemon:

Still gabbing away?

Sikon: I came to cadge a skillet, sir, from you.

Knemon: I do not have a skillet, man, nor do I have a cleaver, salt, no vinegar – Nothing! I told my neighbours to keep far Away from me.

Sikon:

You've not told me, though!

Knemon:

Well,

I'm telling you now.

Sikon:

Worse luck! Could you not tell Me where one could get one?

Knemon:

Did I not say? Will you still babble on at me?

Sikon:

Good day. 510

Knemon: I'll have 'Good day' from nobody.

Sikon:

Alright,

Bad day, then.

Knemon:

Oh the insufferable plight

I'm in.

[Exit Knemon]

Sikon:

He's ploughed me nicely! Some finesse Is vital to a plea. Oh well, I guess I'll try another door. But if they cuff So readily round here, it could be tough. Should I instead roast all this meat, then? Aye, I will. I've got a casserole. Goodbye To Phyle! I will use what's here.

[Exit]

[Enter Sostratos]

Sostratos:

If you	
Are short of troubles, hunt in Phyle, do.	520
I'm in such pain – hips, back, neck, all of me	
In short. I tore into it instantly,	
A young buck. Yes, the mattock I would swing	
Up high, just like a labourer, and bring	
It crashing down deep in the earth. I'd pound	
Away – but not for long. Then I'd glance round	
To see when the old man would come to me,	
Bringing the girl. I then felt – furtively	
At first – my hips, and then, as time went by –	
Hour after hour of toil – I felt that I	530
Was bending backward. I was quietly	
Stiffening up. And no-one came, and I was so	
Burned by the sun, and Gorgias saw me go	
Just slightly up, and then down, like those beams	
That draw your water. "Well, it hardly seems	
He'll come, now, lad," he said. Immediately.	
I said, "What, then, shall we do now?: Should we	
Wait till tomorrow and call it a day?"	
To spell our digging, Daos came our way.	
This was our first assault. Now here am I,	- 40
Though by the gods I cannot tell you why:	540

The task itself has brought me to this spot.

[Enter Getas]

Getas:

What's up now, damn you? Do you think I've got Full sixty hands? I've made the charcoal glow For you. I fetch and carry to and fro, Wash, cut the entrails up, knead cakes. It's I Who carry round the pots, right here, close by Pan's statue, and get blinded by the smoke. It seems to me that you have brought a moke To serve the feast.

Sostratos:

Boy! Getas!

Getas:

Who wants me?

Sostratos: I do.

Getas: Well, who are you?

Sostratos:

Man, can't you see?

550

Getas: Ah, master, yes.

Sostratos:

What are you doing here?

Getas: The sacrifice is finished now and we're Preparing lunch.

Sostratos:

Is Mother here?

Getas:

Oh, she

Has long been here.

Sostratos:

And Father, too?

Getas:

Well, we

560

Expect his presence. Come in.

Sostratos:

Once I've run A little errand. Well, these rites, in one Respect, have been auspicious – I'll invite This lad and his attendant, leaving right This minute. For if in our sacrifice They have a share, they're likely to be twice As useful in our wedding plans.

Getas:

Stop there! You're bringing folks to lunch? Well, I don't care If you invite three thousand. For long now I've known that I'll not taste a morsel. How Could I? Round them all up. Look, here have I Prepared a sheep so pleasing to the eye. But oh, these wenches – charming tough they be – Will they give me the tiniest moiety? No, not a grain of bitter salt!

Sostratos:

Ah well,Today all will be good, boy, I foretell.570I always praise you, Pan, whenever I passYour shrine, and I'll be generous.

[Enter Simche, Knemon's slave]

Simiche:

Alas!

Alas! Alas!

Getas:

Oh, go to hell. I spot The old man's crone who's just come outside.

Simiche:

Will happen to me? I had hoped to fish The bucket from the well – it was my wish For Knemon to be out of sight. Some hope! I tied the mattock to a piece of rope So rotten that it broke immediately.

Getas: That's good.

Simiche:

And now I've dropped into the well Mattock *and* bucket.

Getas:

Women, I can tell You what to do – jump in yourself!

Simiche:

As it Transpired, my master wished to shift some shit 580 That littered all the yard. He ran about Forever, seeking it with many a shout – He's rattling the latch!

[Enter Knemon]

Getas:

Quick, run away, Poor thing. He'll kill you, ancient one. No, stay, Stand up to him.

Knemon:

Right, where's the felon now?

Simiche: I dropped it in by accident somehow, Master.

Knemon: Get in!

Simiche:

What will you do?

Knemon:

Let you

Down on that very rope.

Simiche:

Oh dear me, no!

Knemon: Yes, best use for it, if it's really so Rotten and frayed.

Simiche:

To Daos I must shout

Next door.

Knemon:

Oh will you? You have cleared me out! You know that. Quick, get in! This loneliness Is killing me like no-one else. I guess I'll jump into the well. What more is there To do?

Getas:

A hook and rope, then, we'll prepare For you.

Knemon:

Goddamn you, sir, if ever you Say anything to me.

Getas:

And rightly, too. He's leapt back in again. Poor devil, he Leads such a dreadful life. He perfectly Depicts an Attic farmer, waging war On rocks that carry thyme and sage, and for His toil reaps aches and pains, but gets no gain. But here's my master coming back again With all his guests. They're peons from nearby. How did he get to know these folks and why Does he now bring them here?

[Enter Sostratos, Gorgias and Daos]

Sostratos:

I won't allow

You to refuse.

600

Gorgias:

Thank you, but no.

Sostratos:

Come now, Who ever spurns a lunch explicitly After an offering's solemnity Made by a friend? You know well that I've been A long-time pal, even before we'd seen Each other. Daos, take these tools inside, Then come yourself.

Gorgias:

What? I could not abide Leaving my mother home alone. Please see To all her needs. I'll be back presently.

[Exeunt]

[Chorus]

ACT IV

[Enter Simiche]

Simiche: Help! Help! Oh dear! Oh dear!

[Enter Sikon]

Sikon:

Lord Heracles! Do give us your consent, you deities, To finish our libations. Go to Hell! Insulting us! And clouting us as well! Oh what a weird household!

620

610

Simiche:

My master's at

The bottom of the well.

Sikon:

What? How did that

Occur?

Simiche:

How? Well, he went off to fish out The mattock and the bucket. While about This business, at the top he slipped and fell.

Sikon: That crabby old man?

Simiche:

Yes, that's him.

Sikon:

Ah well,

Justice is served, by God. It's up to you, My dear old woman, now.

Simiche:

What should I do?

Sikon: Well, take a mortar, rock or some such thing And then from up above the well just fling It down on him.

630

Simiche:

Oh, go down, please, good sir.

Sikon: Poseidon! Like the fable's gardener, Fighting the dog! No way!

Simiche:

Oh Gorgias,

Where *are* you?

[Enter Gorgia]

Gorgias:

Where am I? What's up, old lass?

Simiche: What's up? I told you – Master's in the well.

Gorgias: Hey, Sostratos, come out.

Simiche:

Lead on pell-mell!

[Exeunt Simiche and Gorgias]

Sikon:

By Dionysus, gods exist. You'll not Lend me for a sacrifice a stewing-pot, You crook. No, you are greedy. Down you go Into the well and drink its contents so No-one may share the water. Rightfully The Nymphs have wreaked revenge on him for me. Nobody harms a cook and gets away Scot-free. Our art's a sacred one, I'd say. Do what you like to waiters! What? Has he Passed on? A girl is crying piteously, "Oh dearest Daddy!" Oh, he lives? The sight! Can you imagine it? Well, serves him right. Aquivering and ashivering! How fine To see that, by Apollo (here's his shrine). Pour your libations, ladies. Do your bit. Pray that the rescuers will bungle it And leave the wretch a cripple. Then he'll be The quietest man in the vicinity To all the sacrificers and to Pan. It's crucial for me, too, should any man Wish to employ me.

Sostratos:

By Asclepius, Demeter and the gods who govern us, I've never, gentlemen – no, never - found One choose a better time for getting drowned – 660 Well, almost! Paradise! Gorgias, you see, Jumped in the well. His daughter, though, and I Did nothing. Well, what *could* we do? She'd cry And tear her hair and beat her breast a lot. I, nanny-like, stood like an idiot! I begged her to desist – I asked and asked, While in that classic masterpiece I basked. About the injured man down there I had No care – but dragging him? Well, that was bad, 670 Most arduous. I was close to manslaughter. You see, the rope, while gazing at his daughter, I dropped – about three times. Gorgias, though – He was no ordinary Atlas, so He held on, managing to pull him clear

640

At last. When he emerged, I came out here. I barely stopped myself – I nearly went To kiss the girl, such was my ravishment. I am prepared – the latch is rattling.

[Enter Gorgias and Knemon]

What a strange sight!

Gorgias:

Do you want anything,

Knemon? Tell me.

Knemon:

I'm sick. What need I say?

Gorgias: Cheer up.

Knemon: I have. No longer from this day Shall I harass you.

Gorgias:

See how isolation Can cause distress. Just now you gained salvation Just by a whisker. At your age you should Live under someone's care.

Knemon:

I don't feel good, I know. But call your mother, Gorgias..

Gorgias:

Yes,

At once. Catastrophes alone, I guess, Can educate us.

Knemon:

Darling daughter, can You help me to stand up?

Sostratos:

The lucky man!

690

680

Knemon:

Why stand there, wretch? I chose this peevishness, You cannot change me - therefore acquiesce. Perhaps I made one error, thinking I Was self-sufficient and that to get by I needed no-one. Ah, but now I see Death can be swift and happen suddenly. My view was flawed. Alas, how far I'd gone Quite off the rails, for I had thought upon The lives of men and their preoccupation With gain. I never dreamed consideration 700 Of man for man existed, and that stayed My judgment. There was just one man who made Me change my mind – that's Gorgias, because He did a truly noble deed. I was The man who wouldn't let him come this way, Who never helped him, never said "Good-day" Or spoke a friendly word to him. And yet He saved my life. Another'd say, I'll bet (And justly), "You'll not let me come, therefore I won't. You've been no help to me. No more 710 Shall I be, then, to you." What is it, lad? If I should die now (and I'm feeling bad, So well I may) or if I live, you'll be My own adopted son. My property Treat as your own. I'll make you guardian Of my own daughter. Find for her a man. For if I should recover, even then I'd not be fit to do that. Of all men There is not one will ever satisfy me. If I should live, I pray you, let me be 720 To live just as I choose. Take on the rest And manage my estate. Thank God you're blessed With sense. It's natural that you should care For your own sister. Equal out the share Of all my goods – give half to her that she May offer an endowment, half to me And Mother. Daughter, lay me down. I hold That one should tell no more than needs be told. But know this, child – for there's a thing or two Of me and my ways I would tell to you -730 If everyone behaved like me, there'd be No law-courts, prisons, no hostility. We would be satisfied for there'd be ample For all. [to the audience] And yet, perhaps, you'd rather sample The modern world. Well, do so. You'll be freed Of this cantankerous mean old man

Gorgias:	leed		
Indeed All that I do accept. If you agree, However, you and I must hastily Find for your child a husband.			
Knemon:	a value of here		
My thoughts on this. For god's sak Me now.	e voiced, boy, re, don't annoy 740		
Gorgias: There's someone wants a tête With you -	e-à-tête		
Knemon: God, no!			
Gorgias:			
- to see if you will let Him have your daughter's hand.			
Knemon:	do not care		
About that.			
Gorgias: But he helped to save you	1.		
Knemon:	Where		
Is he?	W HEIE		
Gorgias: Right there.			
Knemon:	Gorgias]. Oh, he's tanned.		
Is he a farmer?	oorgrasj. On, ne s tanned.		
Gorgias: Ves he is sir and			
Yes, he is, sir, and He's not soft, sauntering the day away.			
Knemon:			

A match, then. Wheel me in.

Gorgieas:

Just as you say. [to Simiche or, perhaps, Myrrhine] See to his needs.

[Exit Knemon].

Sostratos:

Your sister, then, to me You must betroth.

Gorgias:

Your father, though, must be	750
The one to arbitrate.	

Sostratos:

He won't oppose

My will.

Gorgias:

Then I'll betroth her, I suppose, To you. Gods be my witness, to your care I give you her as wife. That's right and fair. In this affair you've proved to be Not tight-lipped – no, you've shown sincerity, Prepared to take up any kind of work To gain the girl. You never tried to shirk, Though loving luxury, to take in hand A mattock and to toil upon the land Quite willingly. A man who is genteel Like you shows best when he's inclined to deal With poor folk as his peers. Men such as he Will tolerate with equanimity A change in fortune. Of your staunch virtue You've given proof enough. Just see that you Remain yourself.

Sostratos:

I'll keep on bettering Myself. Yet it's perhaps a vulgar thing To praise oneself. My father's here – on cue!

Gorgias:

Kallipides? Is her father to you?
Sostratos: Indeed yes.

Gorgias: Wealthy man!

Sostratos:

Deservedly. He's unmatched as a farmer.

[Enter Kallipides]

Kallipides:

Seems to me I've missed the meal. The sheep has long ago Been eaten. They're back at the homestead.

Gorgias:

О,

He sure looks ravenous. Are we to spill The beans now?

Sostratos:

Let him eat first. Then he will Be more amenable.

Kallipides: [noticing Sostratos for the first time] O Sostratos, What's this? Is luncheon finished?

Sostratos:

Yes. No loss To you, though – we have saved your share. Go through.

Kallipides: I'm on my way.

Gorgias: [to Sostratos] Go in yourself, so you May chat alone with him.

780

Sostratos:

Is it your plan To wait yourself inside the house? Gorgias:

Yes, man.

O do not plan to go outside at all.

Sostratos: I'll wait a little, then on you I'll call.

[Exeunt]

[Chorus]

ACT V

790

[Enter Sostratos and Kallipides]

Sostratos:

All of my hopes and wishes, dad, indeed You haven't met.

Kallipides:

What? Have I not agreed? I want – it's vital, son – for you to wed The girl you love.

Sostratos:

That's not enough.

Kallipides:

I've said What needs be said, by God. Stability Is added to a bridegroom's lot if he Is young and loves the maid.

Sostratos:

So I can wed The young man's sister – that is what you said? – Thinking him worthy. How can you say that I may not offer, as a tit-for-tat, Him my own sister?

Kallipides:

Rotten plan! I've no Desire to acquire, all at one go, Two paupers-in-law. One is quite enough.

Sostratos:

Your theme is lucre – that's unstable stuff. If you know it will stay with you forever, Then keep a constant guard on it and never 800 Share it with anyone. But since you're not The master of it all and what you've got Is leased by fortune, why begrudge a share With others, dad? Fortune may turn elsewhere And give it to someone who is unfit. So while, I say, you have control of it, Be generous, help everyone and act As nobly as you can. Such deeds, in fact, Are timeless. Should you stumble, there will come A recompense in kind. You'll find a chum 810 Who's visible and trustworthy is worth Far more than riches buried in the earth.

Kallipides:

You know the situation, son. The cash That I've put by me I will never stash To be interred with me. How could I? No, It's yours. You've proved your man a true friend, so You'd clinch this friendship? Well, then go ahead. Good luck to you. No sermons need be said. Provide, donate, share. I've been wholly swayed.

Sostratos: You're happy?

Kallipides:

Totally. Don't be dismayed.

820

Sostratos: Then I'll call Gorgias.

[Enter Gorgias]

Gorgias:

My friend, I heard All that right from the start – yes, every word – As I came out of doors. I will concede That you're a true friend, Sostratos; indeed I like you very much. But I'll not try To take on what's too big for me. Hell, I Would be unable even if I had The urge to do so. Sostratos:

I don't get you, lad.

Gorgias: You have my sister as your wife, and yet To take yours – thanks, but...

Sostratos:

But?

Gorgias:

I would not get A pampered life at other folks' expense, But only at my own.

Sostratos:

That makes no sense. Do you not think you're worthy, Gorgias, Of marrying her?

Gorgias:

I'm worthy of the lass, I think, but not of such a quantity When I have got so little.

Kallipides:

Gracious me,

Your pride unhinges you.

Gorgias:

How's that?

Kallipides:

Although

You're poor, you wish to act well off. Forgo This stance. You have seen *me* by logic swayed. Well, now you have convinced me. I have made A double error. He who's both brain-dead And poor can't hope for refuge.

Sostratos:

Ah, well said. All that remains for us now is to plight Our troths. I give my daughter that you might Spawn lawful children, lad, and happily I'll add three talents. 840

830

Gorgias:

And there'll come from me A talent for the other girl.

Kallipides:

That so?

Don't name too high a price.

Gorgias:

I've got it, though.

Kallipides: It's thanks to you the farm is flourishing. Your mother and your sister you must bring To join our womenfolk.

Gorgias:

I will. Quite right.

Sostratos:

Let's have a party there this very night. Tomorrow they'll be wed. Bring the old man, Too, Gorgias, For probably he can Find better service there.

Gorgias:

He'll not agree.

Sostratos: Persuade him.

Gorgias:

If I can.

Sostratos:

Now, father, *we* Should have a great booze-up. The ladies, too, Should make a night of it.

Kallipides:

I think that you Have got it wrong way round. For I belie The girls will do the drinking, which will leave The night work for *us*. I will go prepare The house.

860

850

Sostratos:

Yes. Do. Wise men should not despair Of any project. You'll take any prize With care and work. Right here before your eyes Is an example – no-one could foresee I'd gain this girl.

Gorgias: Come on, now, snappily. Sostratos: Mother, receive this woman. Is Knemon Not here yet? Gorgias:

Well, he wished to be alone So begged me to bring Simiche.

Sostratos:

He's so

870

Intractable.

Gorgias:

He is.

Sostratos:

Well, let him go. Let us be off.

Gorgias:

It makes me shy to be In women's presence.

Sostratos:

Tosh! They're family, Remember? Off you go.

[Exeunt to shrine]

[Enter Simiche]

Simiche:

I'm going, too, By Artemis. I'm sorry, then, that you Just lie there all alone. When they would take

You to the shrine. you said "No!" You will make Your troubles worse! May all be well! [Exit to shrine] [Enter Getas] Getas: I'll see How Knemon is. [A piper pipes] Why pipe, you misery, At me? I have no leisure for you yet. I'm sent to see the patient. Silence! Simiche: Let 880 Somebody else sit with him – for I Would speak to mistress, chat and say goodbye Before she leaves. Getas: Good thinking. Off you go. I'll look in on the patient for you. [Exit Simiche] Oh, I've long been wanting this. But how? Hey, cook, Hey, Sikon, come out here and listen. Look, What sport is here! Sikon: You calling me? Getas: I am. Would you exact your vengeance for the jam -? Sikon: I? Jammed? Well, bugger you, you're talking crap. Getas: The peevish rogue's alone, taking a nap. 890 Sikon: How is he?

Getas:

Not quite critical.

Sikon:

Could he

Stand up and clout us?

Getas:

No. It seems to me He cannot stand alone.

Sikon:

A charming thought! I'll ask him for something. He'll be distraught.

Getas:

Here's an idea! We'll drag him out and dump Him on the ground and then we'll go and thump Upon his door and ask for things and drive Him up the wall. Fun, yes?

Sikon:

Ah yes, but I've A fear of Gorgias, 'cos he will pound Us if he grabs us.

Getas:

There is such a sound Of chattering in there, and drinking, too, That nobody will notice. Through and through He must be civilized. We're kin now – he Is now a member of our family. The man's behaviour will be hard to bear If he keeps on like this.

Sikon:

That's true.

Getas:

Take care

900

To be protected when you bring him here. Go on. Sikon:

Please wait a bit. You will not clear Off and desert me? And, for heaven's sake, Don't make a noise.

Getas:

For earth's sake, do I make910A noise? No! Move him to the right.

Sikon:

O.K.

Getas: Our moment has arrived. Well then, just lay Him here. Boy! Hey there! Gallant boys! Yoo hoo!

Knemon: Oh, I'm a dead man!

Getas:

Gallant boys!

Knemon:

I say

Again – I am a dead man!

Getas:

Who's this? Hey,

Do you belong to this house?

Knemon:

Obviously.

What do you want?

Getas:

I want you to lend me Some stewing-pans and basins.

Knemon:

Which of you

Will place me upright?

Getas:

You've got one, it's true.	920
Twelve tables, seven stands! To those in there	

Pass my request, boys. I've no time to spare.

Knemon: I haven't any.

Getas:

No?

Knemon:

Repeatedly You've heard me say so.

Getas:

Well, I'm off.

Knemon:

Dear me,

The misery! However did I get Out here? Who is to blame that I've been set Before my door?

Sikon:

Be off, then! Ladies! Men! Boy! Boys! Hey, porter!

Knemon:

Are you crazy, then?

You'll smash my door to pieces!

Sikon:

Would you care

To loan to us nine rugs, then?

Knemon:

And from where??

930

Sikon: A hundred-foot-long drape of foreign knot?

Knemon: Oh for a strap! Old woman! Bugger it, Where *is* the crone?

Sikon:

Well, should I make my plea

At someone else's door?

Knemnon:

Leave! Simiche! Old woman! May the gods blast you to Hell For all this grief. [as Sikon retreats and Getas darts forward] And what do *you* want?

Well,

Getas:

A big bronze wine-bowl.

Knemon:

Who will help me stand?

Sikon: You *have* a curtain, dad.

Knemon:

I don't.

Getas:

What? And

No wine-bowl either?

Knemon:

I'll kill Simiche.

Sikon:

Sit still, and not one single sound. You flee940From crowds, hate women, and you would not let940Us take you to the sacrifice. Well, set940Yourself to bear all this. There's no-one by940To help you. Gnash your teeth right here, while I940Tell you of all the other things. Well, when940The ladies of your party came here, then940Your wife and child at the initial meeting940Were warmly hugged and hands were clasped in greeting.950They acted sweetly. I, not far away,950For all the men here. Do you hear? Don't sleep.950

Getas:

No!

Knemon: God!

Sikon:

What? Don't you want to be here? Keep Your mind on what's to come. Now all around The place was fairly humming. On the ground I fixed a straw couch, laid the tables, too – It was my rightful task. You hear me, you? I *am* a cook, remember.

Getas: [aside, referring to Sikon] Queer!

Sikon:

One man
Now poured by hand into a dimpled can
A hoary, ancient vintage, which he merged
With naiad springs and in a circle urged
A pledge to all the men; the distaff side
Was pledged by someone else – just like the tide
That irrigates the sand! A youthful maid
Who'd drunk too much, turning her bloom to shade,
Began to dance, with rhythm quivering,
Demurely, hesitant and trembling,
A second girl joined hands with her, then she
Joined in the dance.

960

Getas: [to Knemon]

Such a calamity You've suffered – dance now, we will help you stand.

Knemon:

You bastards,	, what is it you now demand?	970
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Getas: Just try it. We will help you. Clumsy!

Knemon:

No,

By God!

Getas:

Well, let us take you in now.

Knemon:

Oh,

What shall I do?

Getas:

Dance.

Knemon:

Take me in. I guess

It's best to face the music in there.

Getas:

Yes.

You're showing sense now. We have won! Hurray! Donax, Sikon and Syrus, come, away With him. [to Knemon] And *you* – watch out! If we should see You causing trouble in the future, we Will treat you less than gently, trust me, man. A torch and garlands, someone!

Sikon:

Here, you can

980

Take this.

Getas:

Well, you've enjoyed our victory With this curmudgeon? Then, please, generously, Lads, youths and men, give us your accolade In kind applause. May Victory, that maid Of noble line, who revels in her laughter, Attend us with her favour ever after.